### *ECH 4605* Product and Process Systems Engineering *Fall 2011*

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Course Prerequisites: PE1, ChE Thermo, Transport Phenomena, Quantitative Methods

#### **Prerequisite Knowledge:**

- **Concepts:** Conservation laws; introductory thermo-physical and transport property estimation; some unit operations
- Skills: Ability to solve systems of equations and regression

<b>Class Hours and Place:</b>	Main Lecture:	EDU 347	TTh 9:30-10:45
	Tutorials / labs:	ENB 228A	M or W 14:00-16:45

Office Hours: TTh 8:00-9:15 Also by Appointment

#### **COURSE FORMAT**

**Lectures**: 2 times 1:15 lecture/wk-The course is managed using Blackboard portal, active learning is emphasized and references are in three-hour reserve.

Workshops/Tutorials: 3Hrs/wk

#### GRADING

Workshops, quizzes, mini projects and HW	450 points
Exams (2)	300 points

During workshops: October 10/12 (closed Book) - November 28/30 (open book)

**Comprehensive Final** 

250 points

#### **Recommended/Required Text:**

"Analysis, Synthesis, and Design of Chemical Processes", Turton, Baillie, Whiting, Swaeiwitz, Prentice Hall, 2009, 3<sup>rd</sup>. edition

#### Policies Regarding Management of the Course and Computer Usage

1. A late penalty of 10 % of the total available points/day will be applied for works turned after due date and hour.

2. You could use any electronic means and machine language to solve the assigned work. I am only interested in the technical quality of the engineering solutions and their efficient communication. However, I will discuss the pros and cons of software/hardware for your benefit.

3. The quality of answers/time you may get from me or your TA will improve significantly through use of electronic means, scheduled meetings, and visits during office hours

4. We will occasionally broadcast news (e.g. hints for solution of HW) through electronic means.

5. We may require you to submit copies of your work/computer programs via electronic means.

6. I will start and the end the class at the scheduled time, late arrivals and early departures distract me and your cohorts are not considered proper professional conduct, except in cases of emergency.

7. No food is allowed during lecture and workshops.

8. Ringing cell phones and less than 75 % attendance is rewarded with a pop-quiz.

#### **Objectives of the Course**

Upon completion of this course, you should be able to:

Understand how chemical products enhance our standard of living individually and collectively.

Discuss social (e.g. job) and economic (e.g. profit) impact of a chemical product, enterprise in the chemical business, and a chemical manufacturing facility on the various elements of the society and environment.

Produce a conceptual process design that is economically and technically feasible in addition to satisfying one or more of the following constraints/objectives: environmental, safety, flexibility, reliability, operability, ethics, national security, controllability.

Estimate feasibility of a project, starting from material and energy balances, through equipment sizing, cost estimation, and profitability analysis.

Make the sound decision, faced with a set of alternatives, by employing the appropriate technical and economic feasibility criteria.

Make engineering assumptions.

Learn to make decisions when multiple, possibly conflicting, objectives (criteria) exist.

Learn to make decisions with limited available information.

Use computer aided design tools and sensitivity analysis effectively.

Schedule various synthesis and analysis techniques to solve process systems engineering problems effectively.

Communicate results of a major design project through a written report and oral defense.

Work in a group productively

#### **REFERENCES** (A subset of the List is placed in the library reserve)

#### See coverage from lecture outline

#### Popular texts useful for the course

- 1. "Systematic Methods of Chemical Process Design" Biegler, Grossmann, Westerberg, Prentice Hall, 1997
- 2. "Strategy of Process Engineering", Rudd and Watson, Wiley, 1968

3. "Plant Design and Economics for Chemical Engineers", Max S. Peters and Klaus D. Timmerhaus, McGraw-Hill, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2003

4. "A Guide To Chemical Engineering Process Design And Economics", Gael Ulrich, Wiley, 1984

5. "Coulson and Richardson's Chemical Engineering: Volume 6. Design: R.K. Sinnott 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. Pergamon, 1996

6. "Analysis, Synthesis, and Design of Chemical Processes", Turton, Baillie, Whiting, Swaeiwitz, Prentice Hall, 2009, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition

- 7. "Product and Process Design Principles: Synthesis, analysis, and evaluation" Seider, Seader, Levin Wiley, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2009
- 8. "The Chemical Process Industries Infrastructure" Couper, Beasley, and Penney, Marcel Dekker, 2001
- 9. "Jelen's Cost and Optimization Engineering" Humphreys, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. McGraw Hill, 1991
- 10. "Optimization of Chemical Processes" Edgar, Himmelblau, and Lasdon, McGraw Hill, 2001

<sup>11. &</sup>quot;Chemical Product Design" Cussler and Moggridge, 2nd edition, Cambridge, 2011

**General References** 

- G1. "Kirk-Othmer Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology\*" 4<sup>th</sup> edition. Wiley-Interscience, 1991
- G2. "Encyclopedia of Chemical Processing and Design\*" McKetta ed., Marcel Decker, 1993
- G3. "Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry<sup>\*</sup>" 5<sup>th</sup> ed., VCH, 1988
- G4. "Perry's Chemical Engineering Handbook", 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Perry and Green (eds.) McGraw Hill, 1997
- G5. "Chemical Process Equipment Selection and Design", Stanley M. Walas, Butterworth, 1988

#### The data sources for thermo-physical properties

- P1. "The Properties of Gases and Liquids", Reid, Prausnitz, Pooling, McGraw-Hill 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1987.
- P2. "Vapor-Liquid Equilibrium Data Collection", Gmehling, Onken, Arlt, Grenzeuser, DECHEMA, 1980<sup>\*</sup> several volumes.

#### Chemical industry, chemical products, employment,

- C1. "Structure of Chemical Processing Industry", Wei, Russell, Swartlander, McGraw Hill, 1979
- C2. "The Chemical Process Industries Infrastructure" Couper, Beasley, and Penney, Marcel Dekker, 2001

<sup>\*</sup> These multi-volume series are at the library reference section.

#### Specialized books/manuals

- S1. "Pollution Prevention for Chemical Processes" Allen and Rosselot, Wiley, 1997
- S2. "Handbook of Chemical Technology and Pollution Control", Hocking, Academic Press, 1998
- S3. "User's Guide on Process Integration for the Efficient use of Energy" IChemE, 1994
- S4. "Green Engineering" Allen and Shonnard, Prentice Hall, 2002
- S5. "Chemical Process Safety: Fundamentals with Applications", Crowl and Louvar, Prentice Hall- 2002 – Second Edition
- S6. "National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, pocket guide to Chemical Hazards", NIOSH, 1987
- S7. "Safety, Health, and Loss Prevention in Chemical Processes", AIChE, 1990
- S8. "Jelen's Cost and Optimization Engineering" Humphreys, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. McGraw Hill, 1991
- S9. "The Art of Chemical Process Design", Wells and Rose, Elsevier, 1986
- S10. "Chemical Engineering Economics" Garrett, Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1989

# Syllabus

Lecture 1. August 23	Introduction to Chemical Engineering Systems: Industry, products and processes Life cycles, design and operation; Objectives and constraints; Properties, data and sources
Lecture 2 August 25	Microeconomics
Lecture 3 Aug 30	Time value of Money
Lecture 4 Sep 1	Feasibility Studies: Capital Cost Estimation
Lecture 5 Sep 6	Feasibility Studies: Operating Cost Estimation
Lecture 6 Sep 8	Feasibility Studies: Cash Flow; Profitability analysis;
Lecture 7 Sep 13	Feasibility Studies: Selection among alternatives
Lecture 8 Sep 15	Chemical Engineering Systems: Material and energy balances, degrees of freedom analysis, selection and specification of decision variables; Solution methods;
Lecture 9 Sep 20	Chemical Engineering Systems: Preliminary Sizing of Continuous Plants
Lecture 10 Sep 22	Chemical Engineering Systems: Computer Aided Methods for Process Design
Lecture 11 Sep 27	Environmental Consideration: Introduction to Green Engineering and Environmental Impact Analysis
Lecture 12 Sep 29	Environmental Consideration: Life Cycle Analysis
Lecture 13 Oct 4	Product Design: Approach
Lecture 14 Oct 6	Product Design: Unit Design

Lecture 15 Oct 11	Process Synthesis: Heuristic and Evolutionary approaches to heat integration
Lecture 16 Oct 13	Process Synthesis: Pinch Method for heat and mass integration
Lecture 17 Oct 18	Process Design: Simple Distillation Sequences
Lecture 18 Oct 20	Optimization: Problem Formulation;
Lecture 19 Oct 25	Optimization: Necessary and sufficiency conditions for extremum and single dimensional search
Lecture 20 Oct 27	Optimization: Multi-Dimensional Search
Lecture 21 Nov 1	Optimization: Linear Programming
Lecture 22 Nov 3	Optimization: Constrained Optimization
Lecture 23 Nov 8	Multi-Objective Decision Making
Lecture 24 Nov 10	Uncertainty and Risk Analysis
Lecture 25 Nov 15	Sensitivity Analysis
Lecture 26 Nov 17	Monte Carlo Simulation
Lecture 27 Nov 22	Introduction to Reliability
Lecture 28 Nov 29	Make-up Exam
Lecture 29. Dec 1	Post Review of the Course

## Workshops

Aug 22 week	Syllabus Course Expectations – Process Examples
Aug 29 week	Product Examples
Sep 7	Time Value of Money / Capital Cost Estimation
Sep 14	Cash Flow and Profitability
Sep 21	Alternative Investments
Sep 28	Chemcad / Environmental Impact Analysis
Oct 10	Midterm 1
Oct 17	Product/Equipment Design: Distillation Column Design
Oct 24	Process Synthesis: Pinch Method
Oct 31	Process Synthesis: Simple separation sequences
Nov 7	Optimization: Single dimensional search and multi-dimensional search
Nov 14	Optimization: Linear Programming
Nov 21	Monte Carlo Simulation
Nov 28	Midterm 2